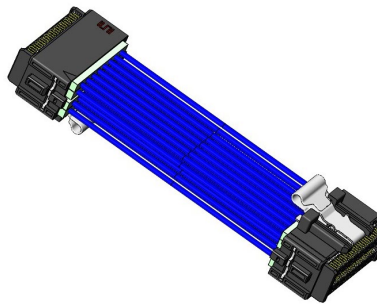




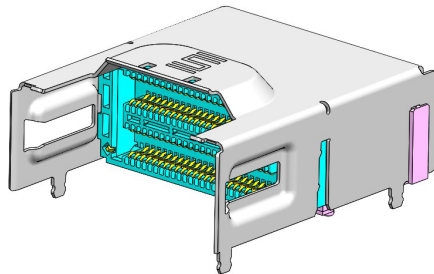
High Speed Characterization Report

ARP6-DP-025-04-06.0-B-S-S



Mated with:

APF6-025-S-04-2-RA-A-S-XX



Description:

**AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System,
34 AWG, 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row,
Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket**

Series: ARP6-DP**Description:** AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm
Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Table of Contents

Cable Assembly Overview	1
Frequency Domain Data Summary	2
Bandwidth Figures – Differential Insertion Loss.....	2
Time Domain Data Summary	2
Characterization Details	4
Differential and Single-Ended Data.....	4
Cable assembly Signal to Ground Ratio	4
Frequency Domain Data	6
Time Domain Data	6
Appendix A – Frequency Domain Responses.....	7
Differential Application – Insertion Loss.....	7
Differential Application – Return Loss.....	7
Differential Application – NEXT Configurations	8
Differential Application – FEXT Configurations	8
Differential Application – Differential to Common Mode Conversion	9
Appendix B – Time Domain Responses.....	10
Differential Application – Input Pulse	10
Differential Application – Cable assembly Impedance	11
Differential Application – Propagation Delay.....	18
Appendix C – Product and Test System Descriptions	24
Product Description	24
Test System Description	24
PCB-113892-SIG-XX Test Fixtures	25
PCB Fixtures	25
Appendix D – Test and Measurement Setup.....	26
N5225B Measurement Setup	26
Test Instruments.....	26
Test Cables & Adapters.....	26
Appendix E - Frequency and Time Domain Measurements	27
Frequency (S-Parameter) Domain Procedures	27
Time Domain Procedures	27
Propagation Delay (TDT)	27
Impedance (TDR).....	28
Appendix F – Glossary of Terms	28

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Cable Assembly Overview

The 0.635 mm (.025") ARP6 Cable Assembly is constructed using 34 AWG Eye Speed® ultra-low skew twinax cable (ARP6-DP), 34 AWG Eye Speed® ThinSE™ micro coax cable (ARP6-SE), or a combination of both cable types (ARP6-DS). The cable is terminated at both ends with connector that mates with the APF6-L, APF6-S, APF6-T, or APF6-RA-S socket.

The ARP6-DP series cable assemblies are available in 8 and 12 differential pairs per row, 4,6 or 8 rows. The data in this report is applicable to the 4-row, 8-pair ARP6-DP with 6-inch cable length.

ARP6 cable assembly was tested by mating it to APF6-RA-S shielded socket at both ends. One sample of assembly was tested. The actual part number that was tested is shown in Table 1, which also identifies End 1 and End 2 of each assembly. A relative sample picture is shown in Figure1.

Length	Part Number	End 1	End 2
150 mm	ARP6-DP-025-04-06.0-B-S-S	S(Single Latch)	S(Single Latch)

Table 1: Sample Description



Figure 1: Test Sample

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Frequency Domain Data Summary

Bandwidth Figures – Differential Insertion Loss

U.15m: Differential Application - Insertion Loss

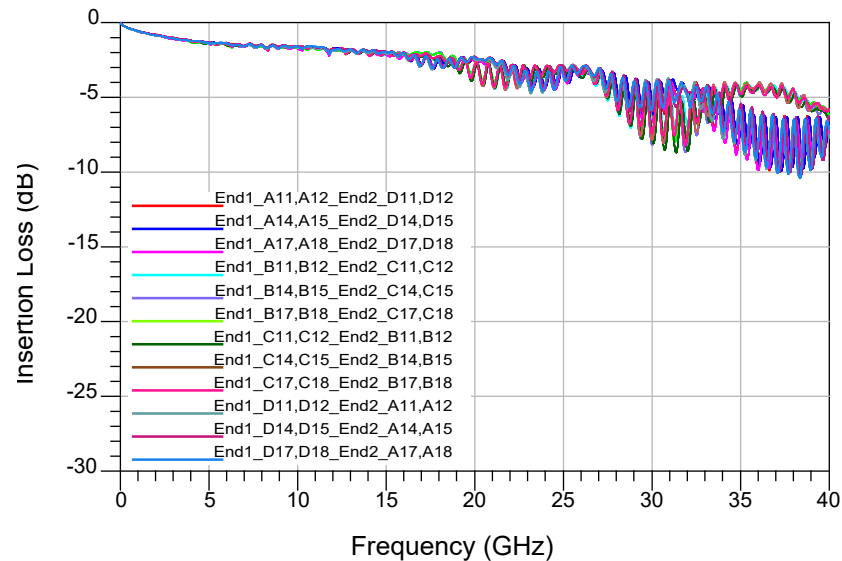


Figure 2

Time Domain Data Summary

Differential Application - Impedance

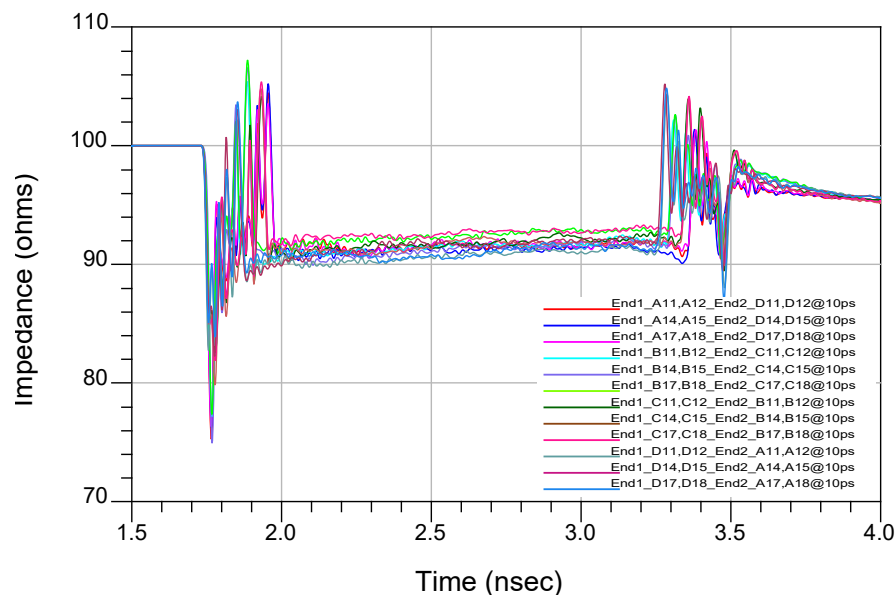


Figure 3



Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm
Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Table 2 - Propagation Delay (Cable Assembly)		
Driver	Receiver	0.15 m
End 1_A10,A11	End 2_D11,D12	0.869 ns
End 1_A14,A15	End 2_D14,D15	0.867 ns
End 1_A17,A18	End 2_D17,D18	0.870 ns
End 1_B11,B12	End 2_C11,C12	0.872 ns
End 1_B14,B15	End 2_C14,C15	0.874 ns
End 1_B17,B18	End 2_C17,C18	0.874 ns
End 1_C11,C12	End 2_B11,B12	0.872 ns
End 1_C14,C15	End 2_B14,B15	0.873 ns
End 1_C17,C18	End 2_B17,B18	0.874 ns
End 1_D11,D12	End 2_A11,A12	0.873 ns
End 1_D14,D15	End 2_A14,A15	0.870 ns
End 1_D17,D18	End 2_A17,A18	0.872 ns

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Characterization Details

This report presents data that characterizes the signal integrity response of a cable assembly in a controlled printed circuit board (PCB) environment. All efforts are made to reveal typical best-case responses inherent to the system under test (SUT).

In this report, the SUT includes the mating connectors, cable assembly, and footprint effects on a typical multi-layer PCB. PCB effects (trace loss) are de-embedded from test data. Board-related effects, such as pad-to-ground capacitance, are included in the data presented in this report.

Additionally, intermediate test signal connections can mask the cable assembly's true performance. Such connection effects are minimized by using high performance test cables and adapters. Where appropriate, calibration and de-embedding routines are also used to reduce residual effects.

Differential and Single-Ended Data

Most Samtec cable assemblies can be used successfully in both differential and single-ended applications. However, electrical performance will differ depending on the signal drive type. In this report, data is presented for "GSSG" differential drive configuration only.

Cable assembly Signal to Ground Ratio

Samtec cable assemblies are most often designed for generic applications and can be implemented using various signal and ground pin assignments. In high-speed systems, provisions must be made in the interconnect for signal return currents. Such paths are often referred to as "ground". In some cable assemblies, a ground plane or blade, or an outer shield, is used as the signal return, while in others, cable assembly pins are used as signal returns. Various combinations of signal pins, ground blades, and shields can also be utilized. Electrical performance can vary significantly depending upon the number and location of ground pins.

In general, the more pins dedicated to ground, the better electrical performance will be. But dedicating pins to ground reduces signal density of a cable assembly. Therefore, care must be taken when choosing signal/ground ratios in cost or density-sensitive applications.

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

For this cable assembly, the following configurations are evaluated:

NEXT

ARP6-DP-025-04-XX-XB-XX SIGNAL MAPPING																									
POSITIONS																									
J1	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	A9	A10	A11	A12	A13	A14	A15	A16	A17	A18	A19	A20	A21	A22	A23	A24	A25
	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND
J2	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11	D12	D13	D14	D15	D16	D17	D18	D19	D20	D21	D22	D23	D24	D25
J1	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8	B9	B10	B11	B12	B13	B14	B15	B16	B17	B18	B19	B20	B21	B22	B23	B24	B25
	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND
J2	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
J1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND
J2	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8	B9	B10	B11	B12	B13	B14	B15	B16	B17	B18	B19	B20	B21	B22	B23	B24	B25
J1	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11	D12	D13	D14	D15	D16	D17	D18	D19	D20	D21	D22	D23	D24	D25
	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND
J2	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	A9	A10	A11	A12	A13	A14	A15	A16	A17	A18	A19	A20	A21	A22	A23	A24	A25
ALL GROUNDS ARE COMMON WITHIN A ROW AND TIED TO CABLE SHIELD																									
ON THE MATING BOARD ASSEMBLY, SAMTEC RECOMMENDS IMPLEMENTING A GND REFERENCE TYING ALL GND'S TOGETHER																									

FEXT

ARP6-DP-025-04-XX-XB-XX SIGNAL MAPPING																									
POSITIONS																									
J1	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	A9	A10	A11	A12	A13	A14	A15	A16	A17	A18	A19	A20	A21	A22	A23	A24	A25
	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND
J2	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11	D12	D13	D14	D15	D16	D17	D18	D19	D20	D21	D22	D23	D24	D25
J1	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8	B9	B10	B11	B12	B13	B14	B15	B16	B17	B18	B19	B20	B21	B22	B23	B24	B25
	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND
J2	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
J1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND
J2	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8	B9	B10	B11	B12	B13	B14	B15	B16	B17	B18	B19	B20	B21	B22	B23	B24	B25
J1	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11	D12	D13	D14	D15	D16	D17	D18	D19	D20	D21	D22	D23	D24	D25
	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND
J2	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	A9	A10	A11	A12	A13	A14	A15	A16	A17	A18	A19	A20	A21	A22	A23	A24	A25
ALL GROUNDS ARE COMMON WITHIN A ROW AND TIED TO CABLE SHIELD																									
ON THE MATING BOARD ASSEMBLY, SAMTEC RECOMMENDS IMPLEMENTING A GND REFERENCE TYING ALL GND'S TOGETHER																									

Differential Impedance (denoted by green circles):

- GSSG (Ground-positive signal-negative signal-Ground)

Differential Crosstalk (denoted by red circles):

- NEXT (Near End Crosstalk)
- FEXT (Far End Crosstalk)

See [Appendix C](#) – Product and Test System Descriptions for details

Signal Edge Speed (Rise Time)

In pulse signaling applications, the perceived performance of the interconnect can vary significantly depending on the edge rate or rise time of the exciting signal. For this report, the fastest rise time used was 10 ps. Generally, this should demonstrate worst-case performance.

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

In many systems, the signal edge rate will be significantly slower at the cable assembly than at the driver launch point. To estimate interconnect performance at other edge rates, data is provided for several rise times between 10 ps and 30 ps. For this report, measured rise times were at 20%-80% signal levels.

Frequency Domain Data

Frequency Domain parameters are helpful in evaluating the cable assembly system's signal loss and crosstalk characteristics across a range of sinusoidal frequencies. In this report, parameters presented in the Frequency Domain are Insertion Loss, Return Loss, Near-End and Far-End Crosstalk, and Mode Conversion. Other parameters or formats, such as VSWR or S-Parameters, may be available upon request. Please contact our Signal Integrity Group at sig@samtec.com for more information. Frequency performance characteristics for the SUT are generated directly from network analyzer measurements.

Time Domain Data

Time Domain parameters indicate Impedance mismatch versus length and signal propagation time in a pulsed signal environment.

The measured S-Parameters from the network analyzer are post-processed using Keysight ADS to obtain the time domain response. The Time Domain procedure is provided in [Appendix E](#) of this report. Parameters or formats not included in this report may be available upon request. Please contact our Signal Integrity Group at sig@samtec.com for more information.

In this report, propagation delay is defined as the signal propagation time through the cable assembly, mating connectors, and connector footprint. It also includes 0.75 mm of PCB trace on each connector side. Delay is measured at 30 picoseconds signal rise-time. Delay is calculated as the difference in time measured between the 50% amplitude levels of the input and output pulses.

Additional information concerning test conditions and procedures is located in the appendices of this report. Further information may be obtained by contacting our Signal Integrity Group at sig@samtec.com.

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Appendix A – Frequency Domain Responses

Differential Application – Insertion Loss

0.15m: Differential Application - Insertion Loss

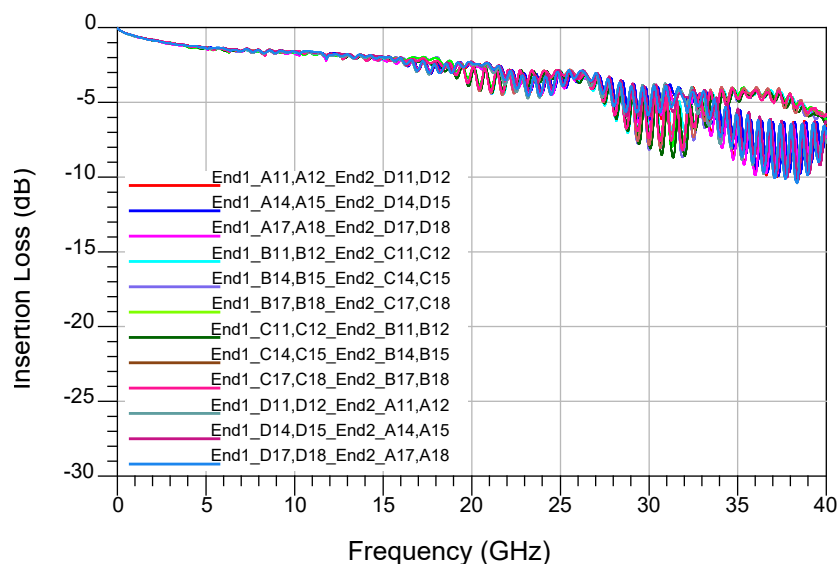


Figure 4

Differential Application – Return Loss

0.15m: Differential Application - Return Loss

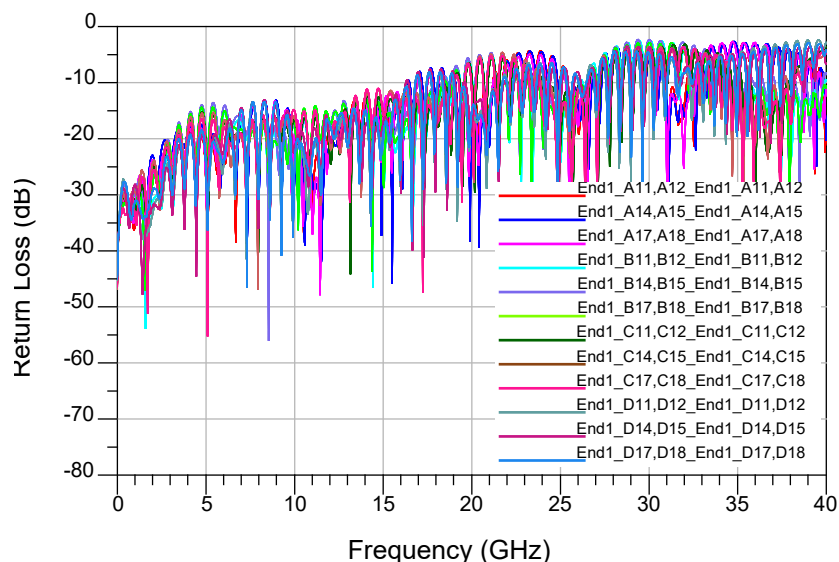


Figure 5

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Differential Application – NEXT Configurations

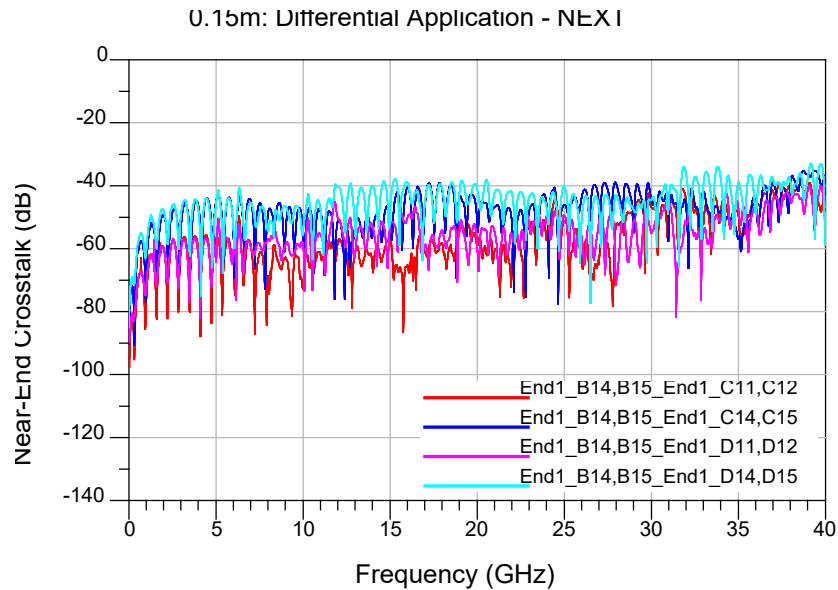


Figure 6

Differential Application – FEXT Configurations

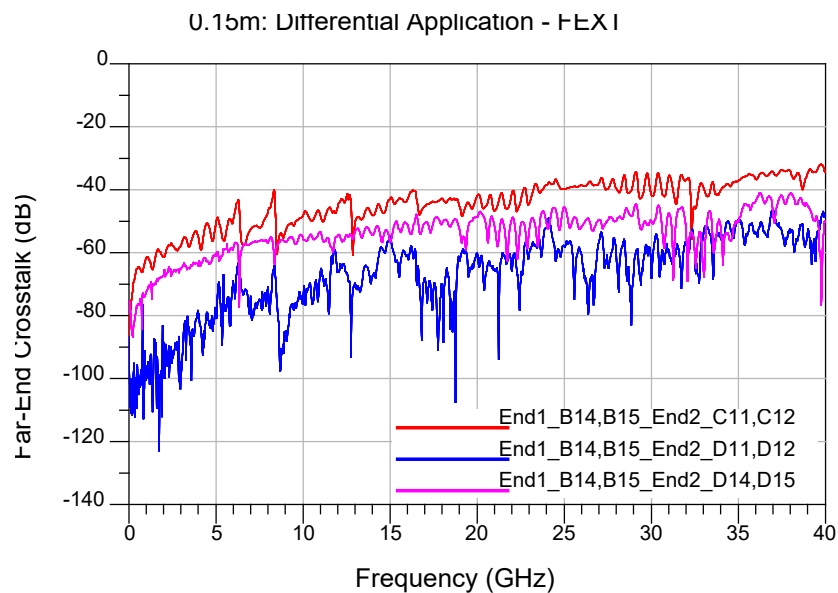


Figure 7

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Differential Application – Differential to Common Mode Conversion

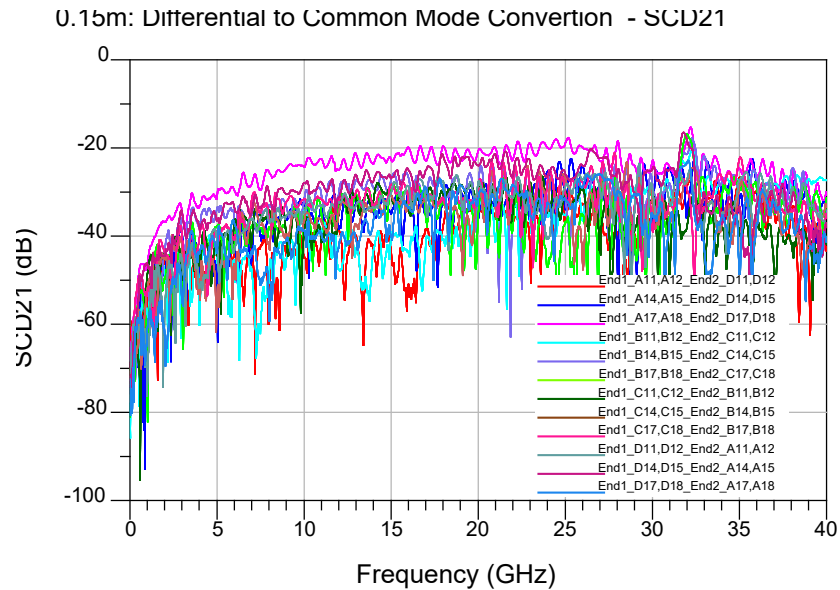


Figure 8

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm
Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Appendix B – Time Domain Responses

Differential Application – Input Pulse

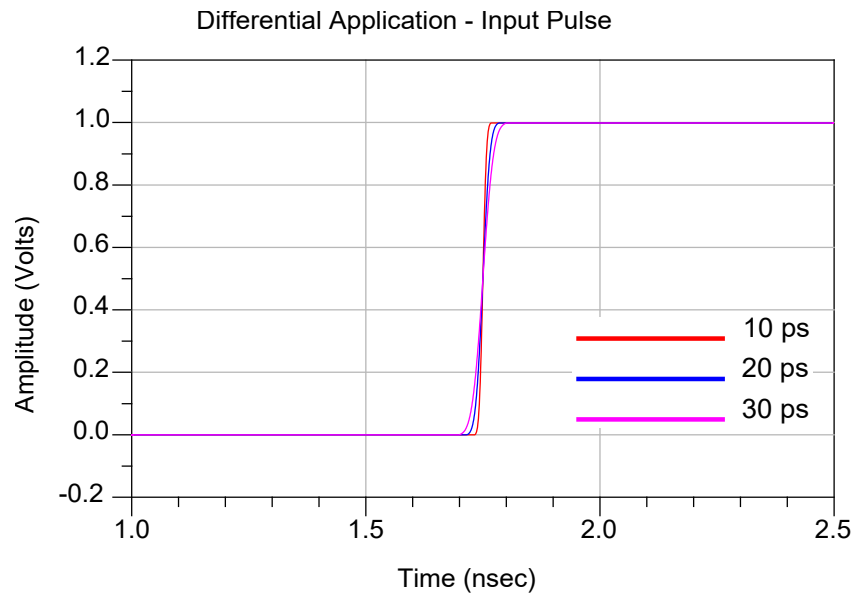


Figure 9

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Differential Application – Cable assembly Impedance

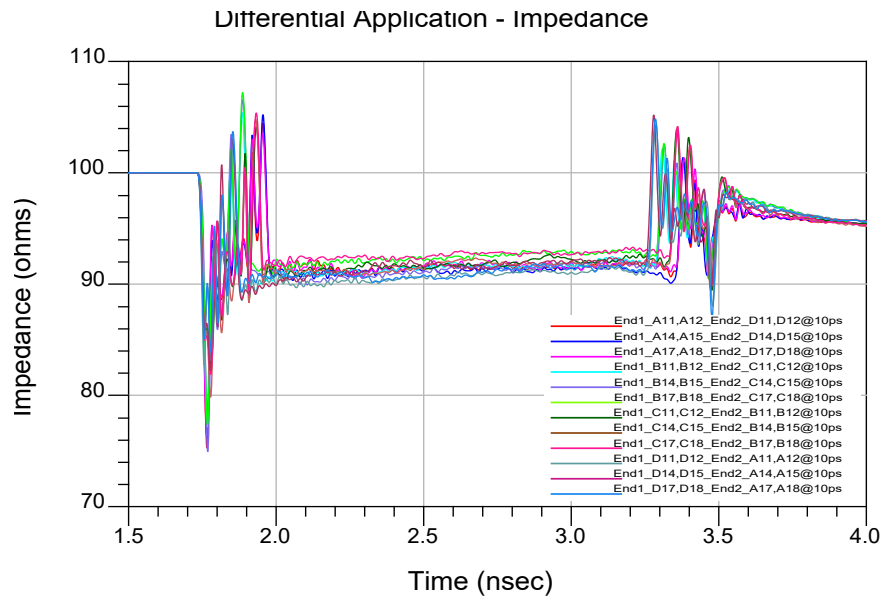


Figure 10

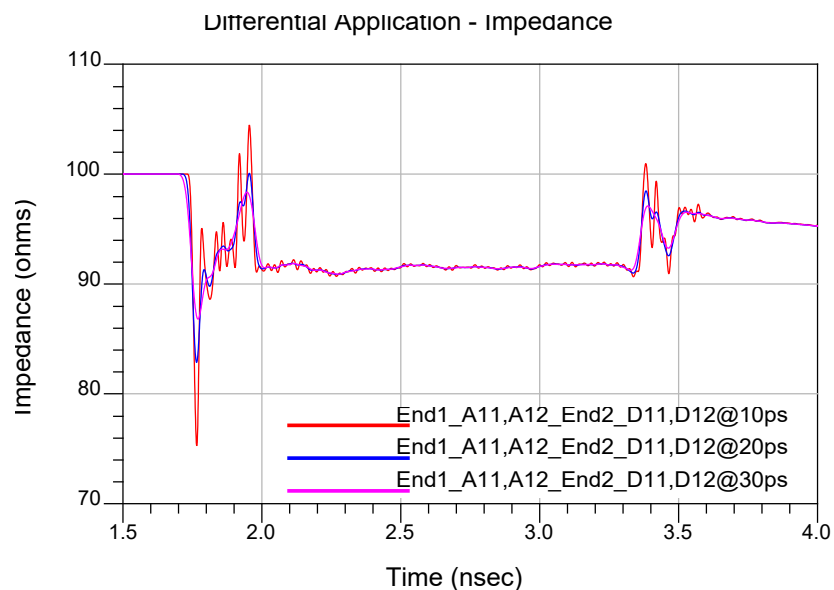
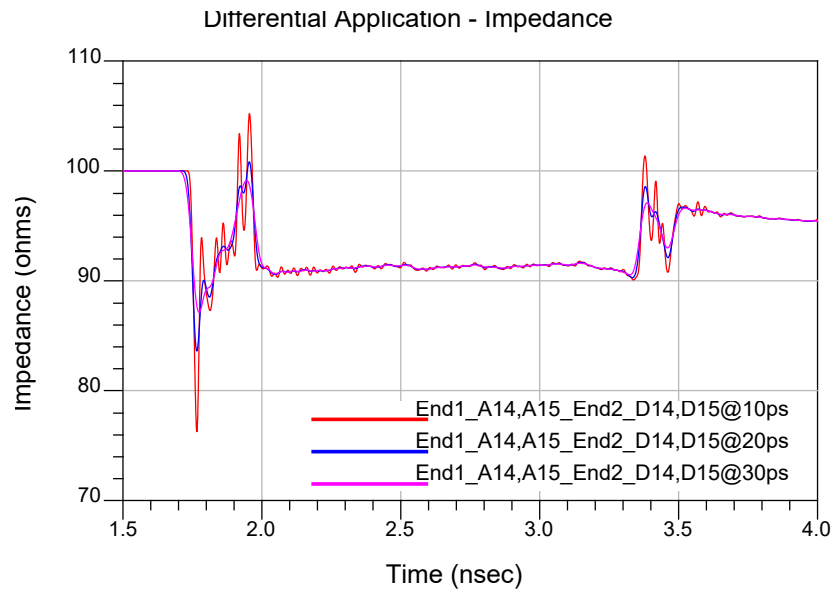
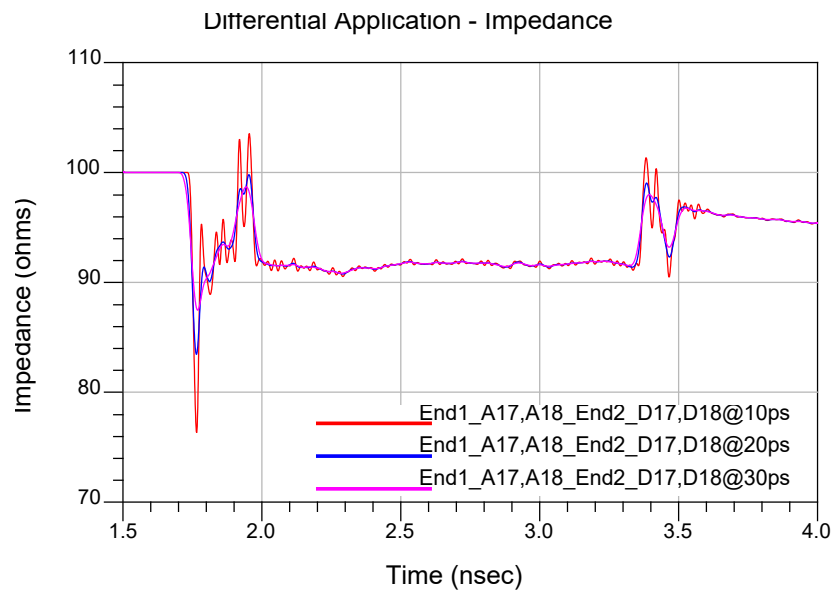
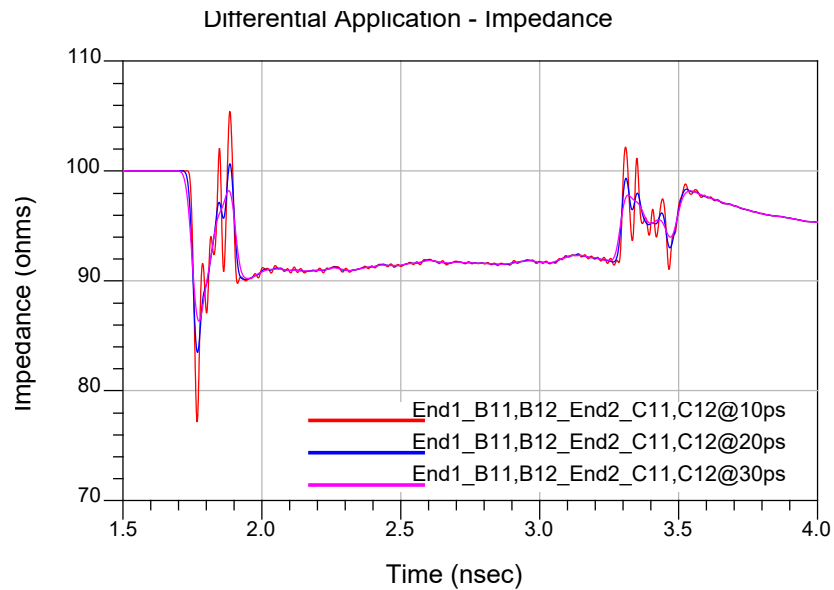
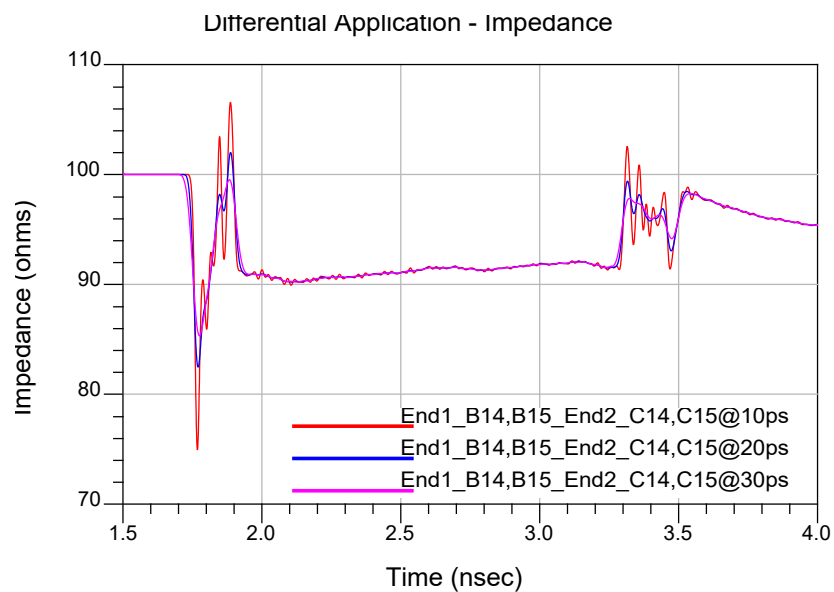


Figure 11

Series: ARP6-DP**Description:** AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket**Figure 12****Figure 13**

Series: ARP6-DP**Description:** AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket**Figure 14****Figure 15**

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

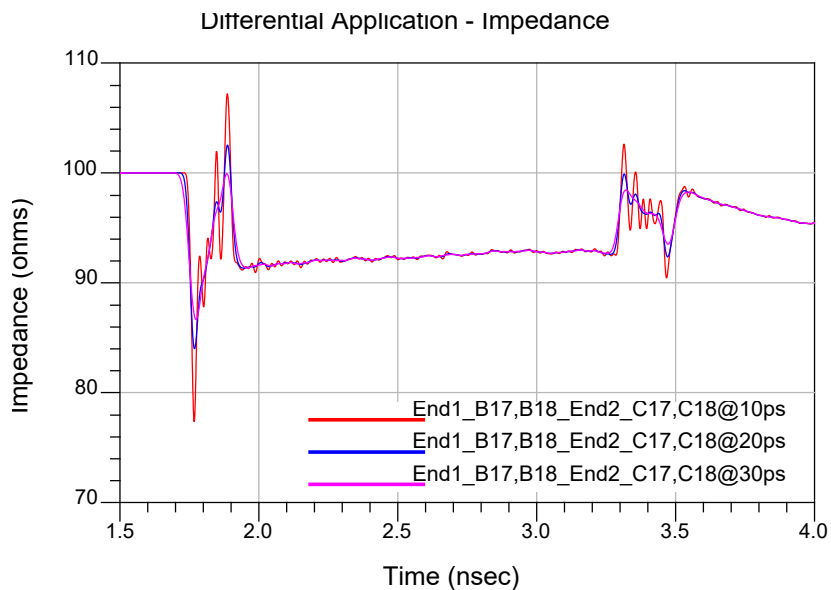


Figure 16

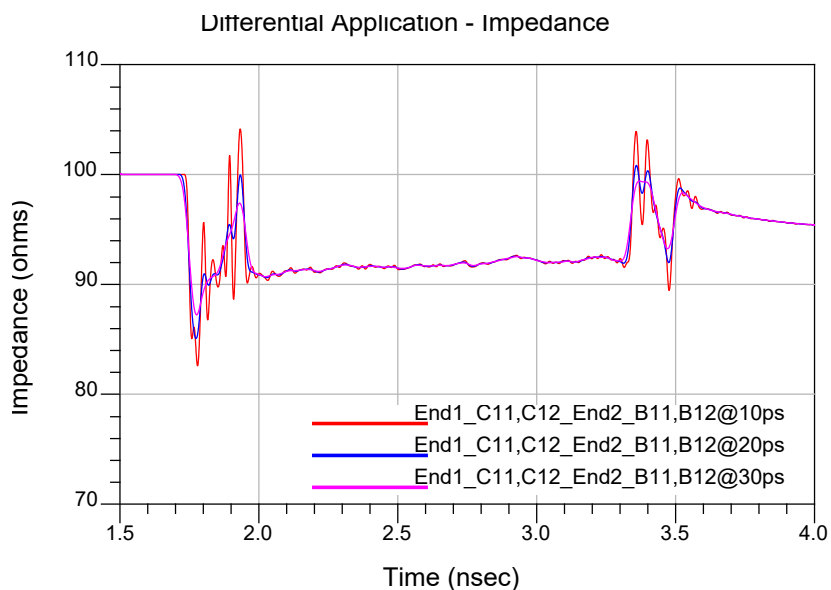
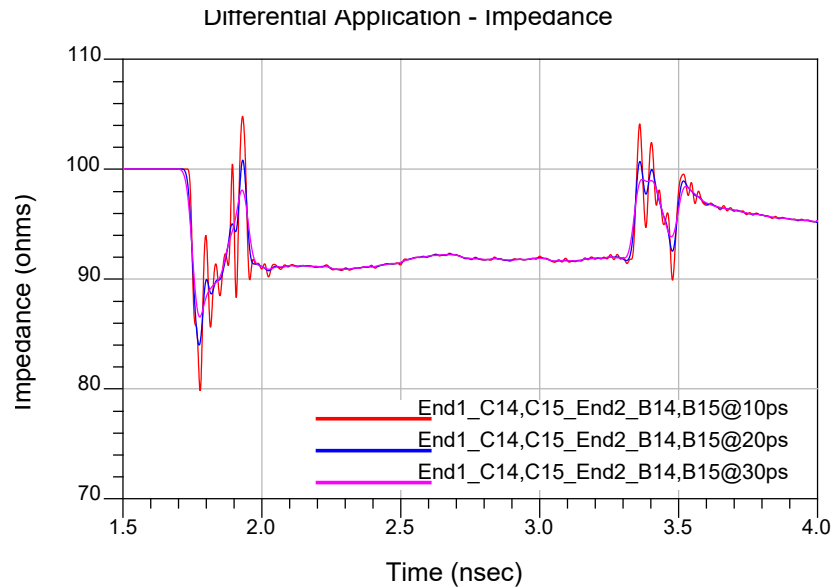
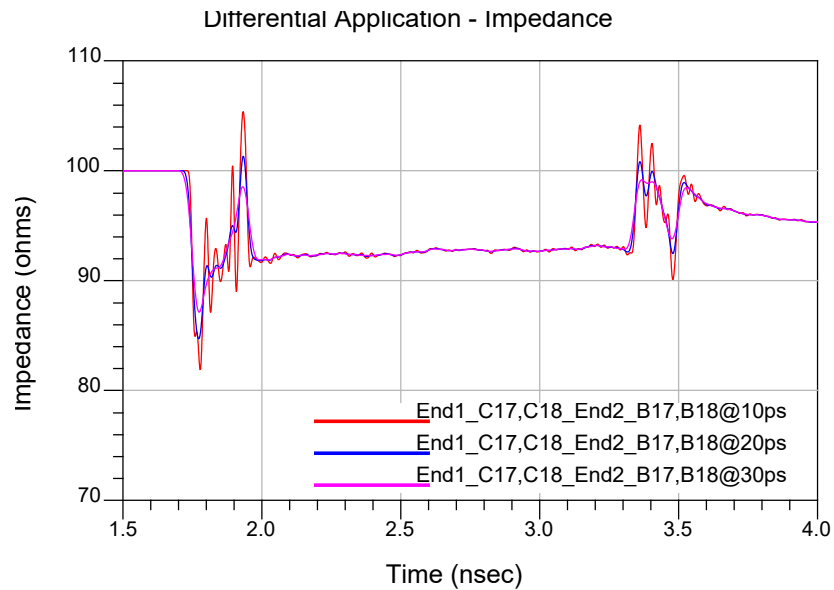


Figure 17

Series: ARP6-DP**Description:** AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket**Figure 18****Figure 19**

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

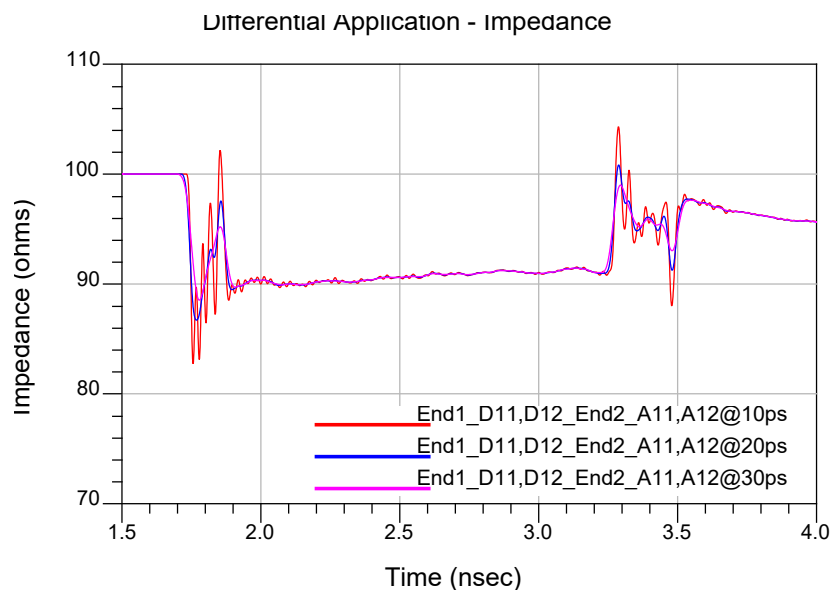


Figure 20

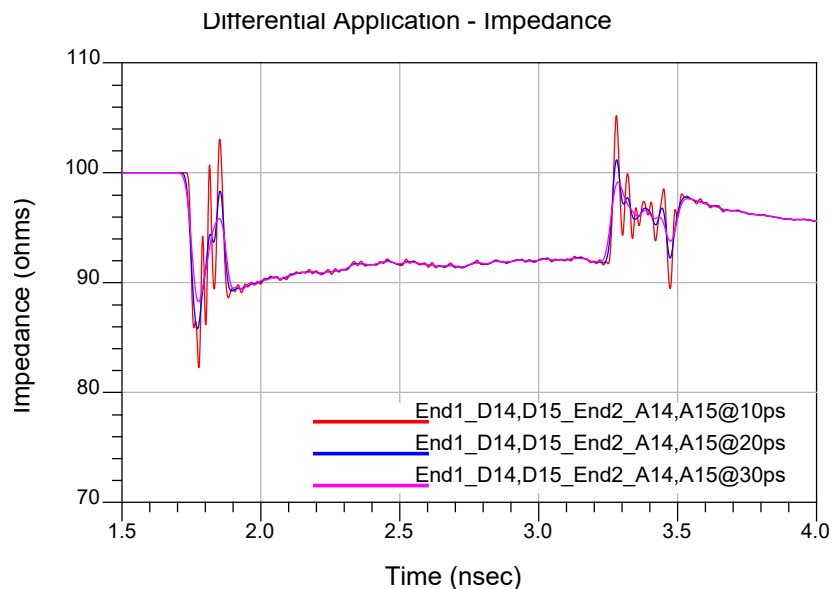
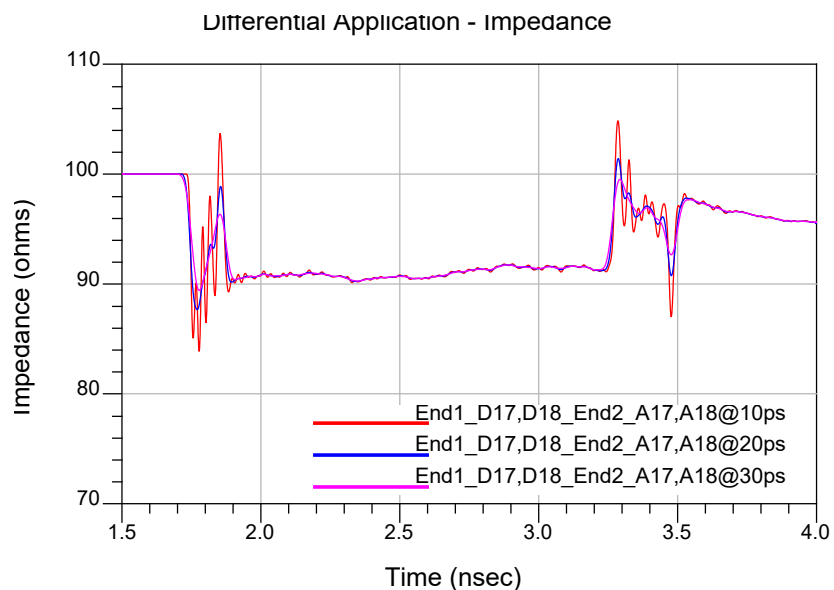
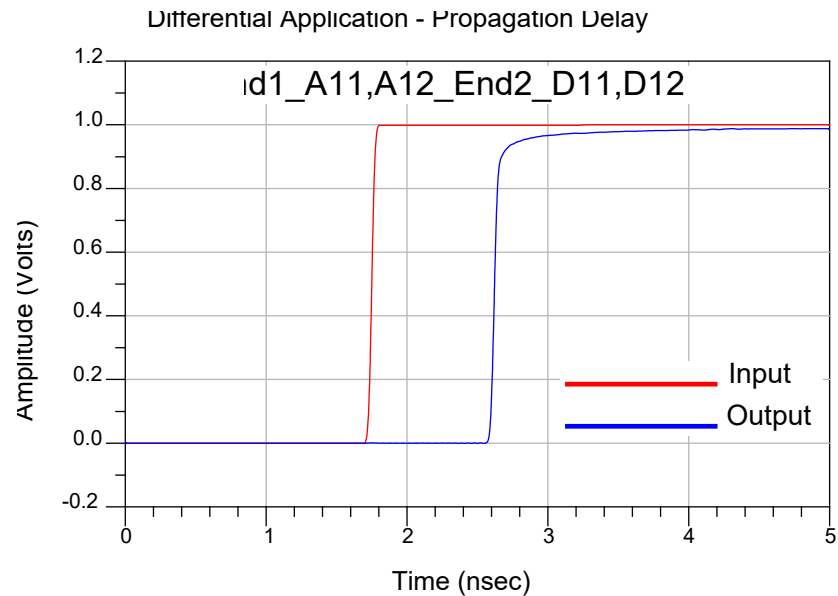
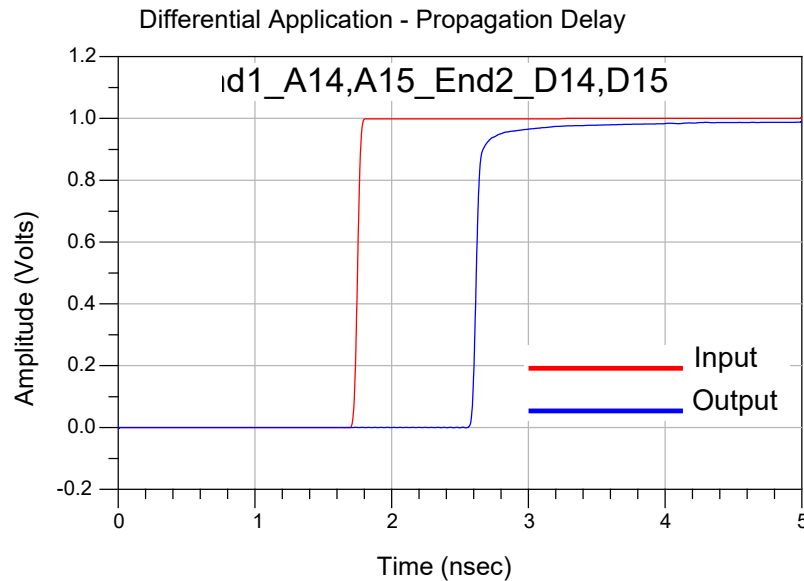
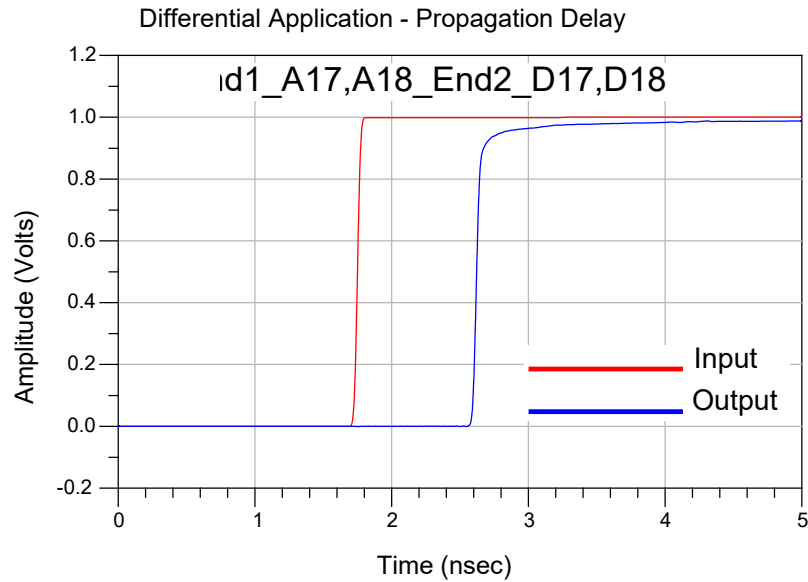
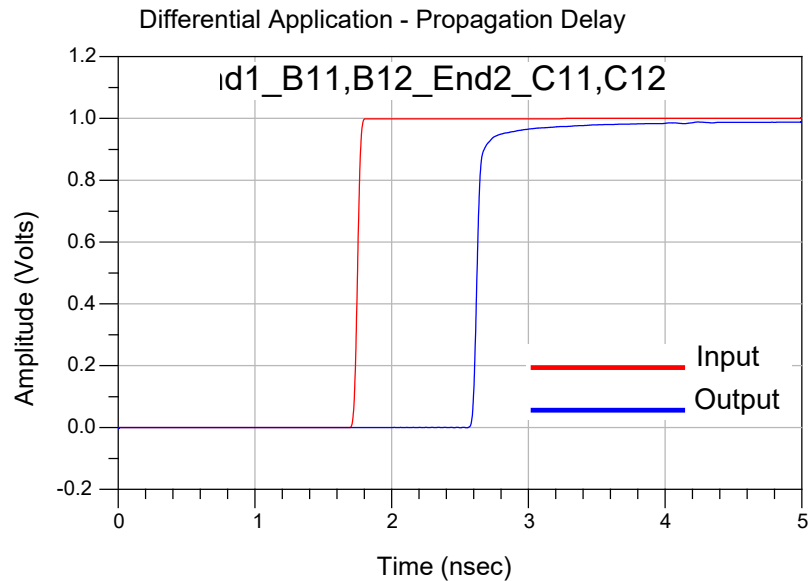
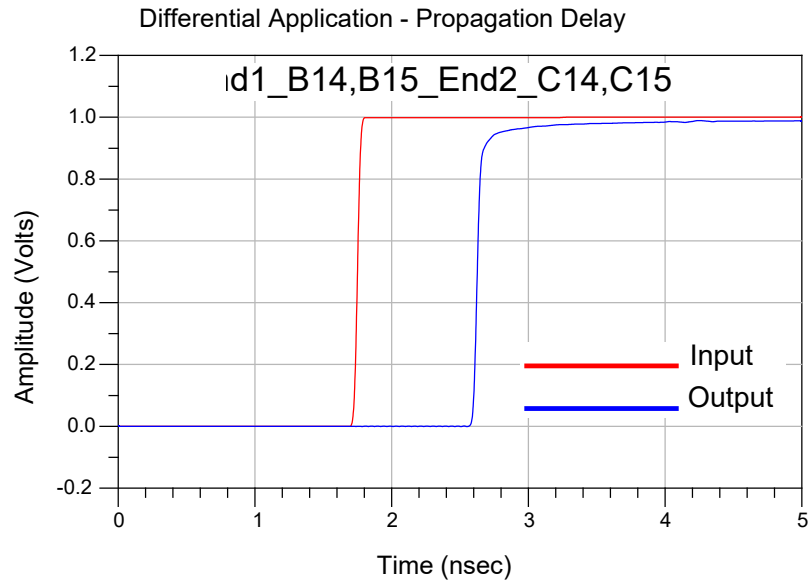
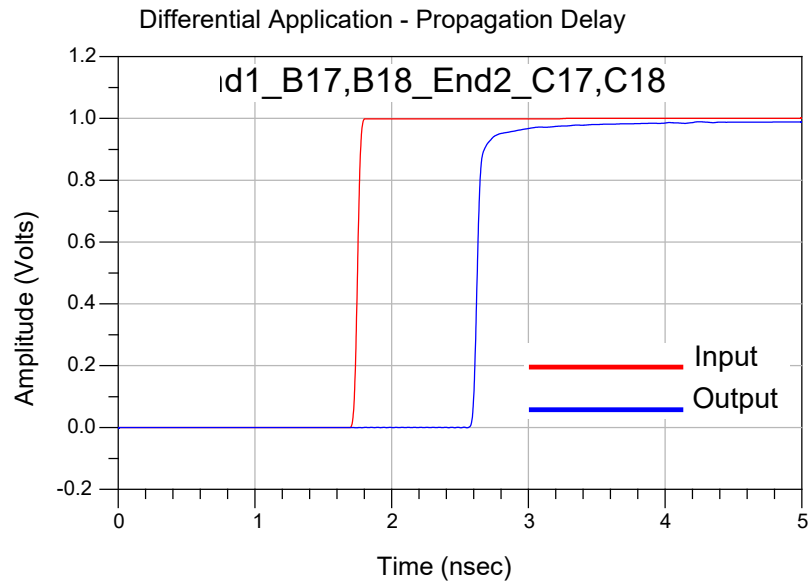


Figure 21

Series: ARP6-DP**Description:** AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket**Figure 22**

Series: ARP6-DP**Description:** AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm
Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket**Differential Application – Propagation Delay****Figure 23****Figure 24**

Series: ARP6-DP**Description:** AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket**Figure 25****Figure 26**

Series: ARP6-DP**Description:** AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket**Figure 27****Figure 28**

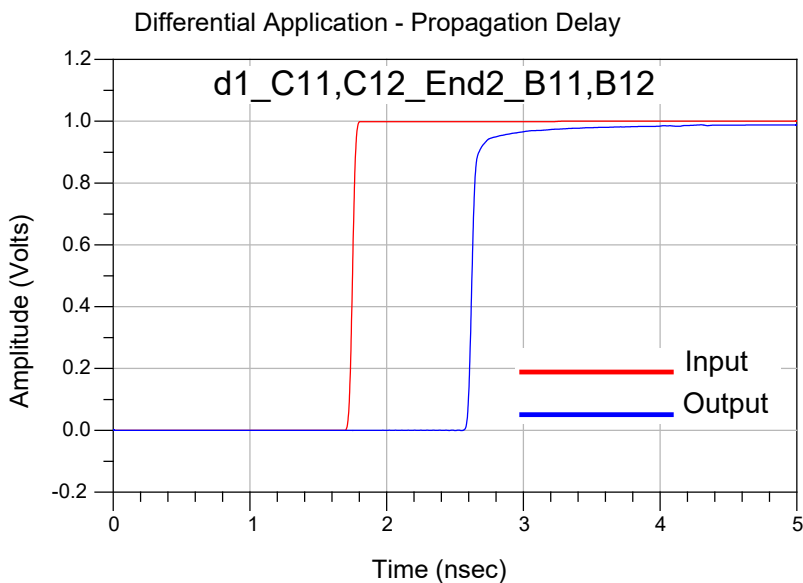
Series: ARP6-DP**Description:** AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Figure 29

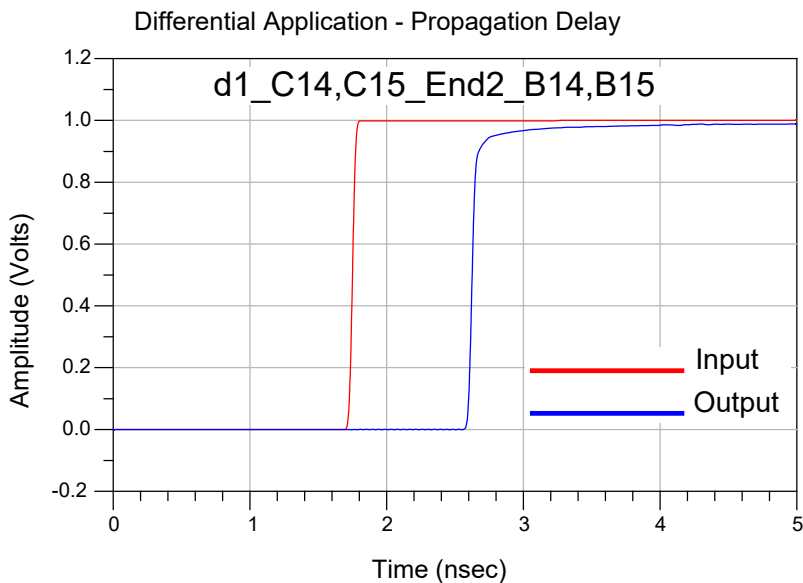
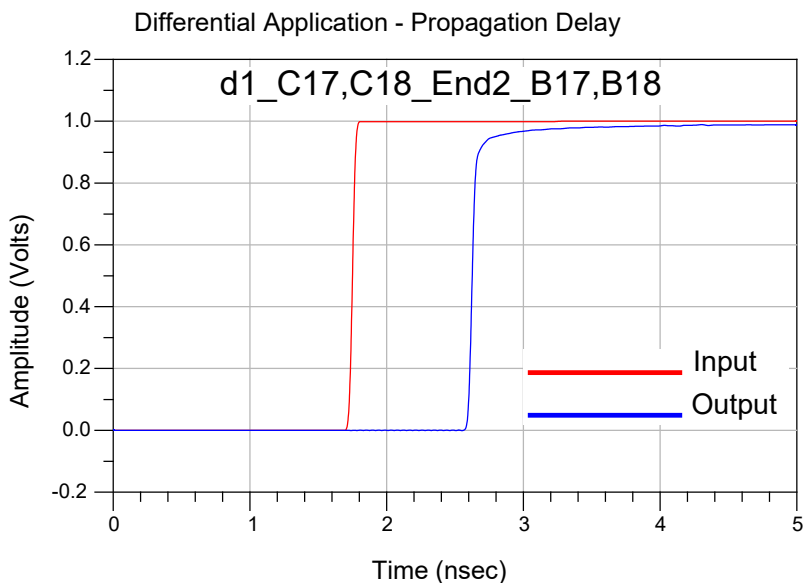
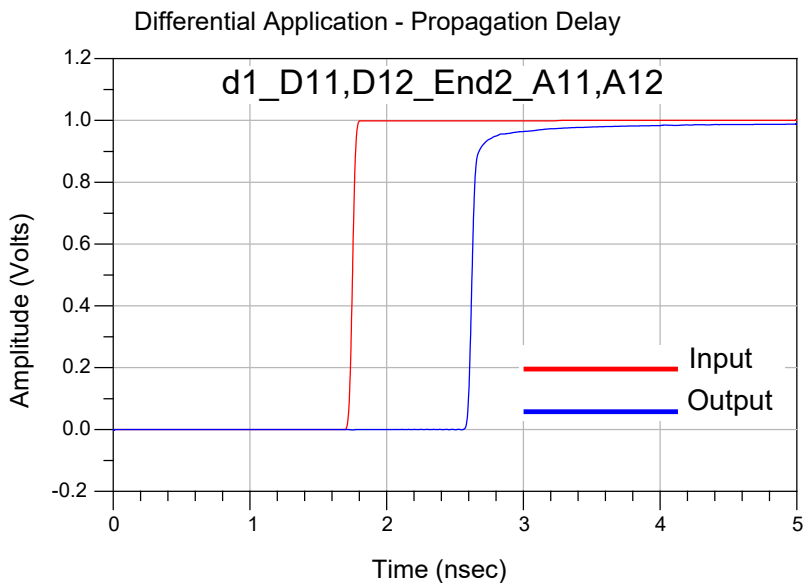
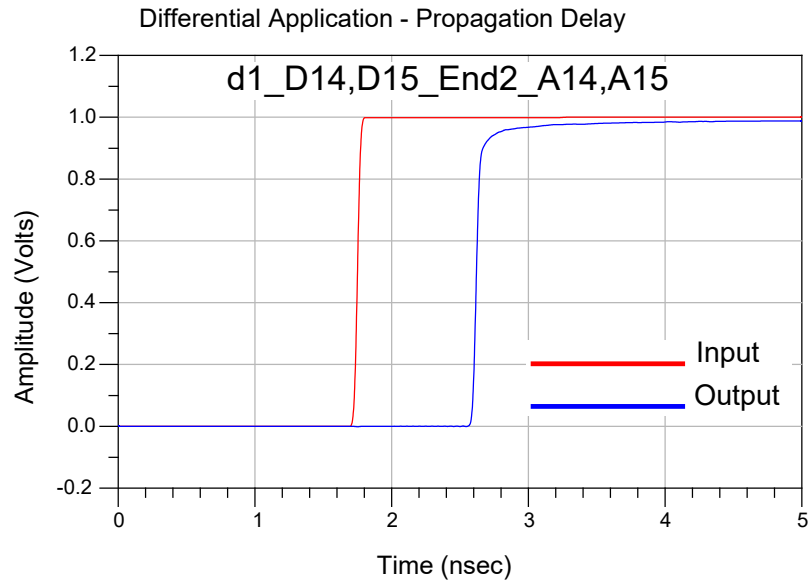
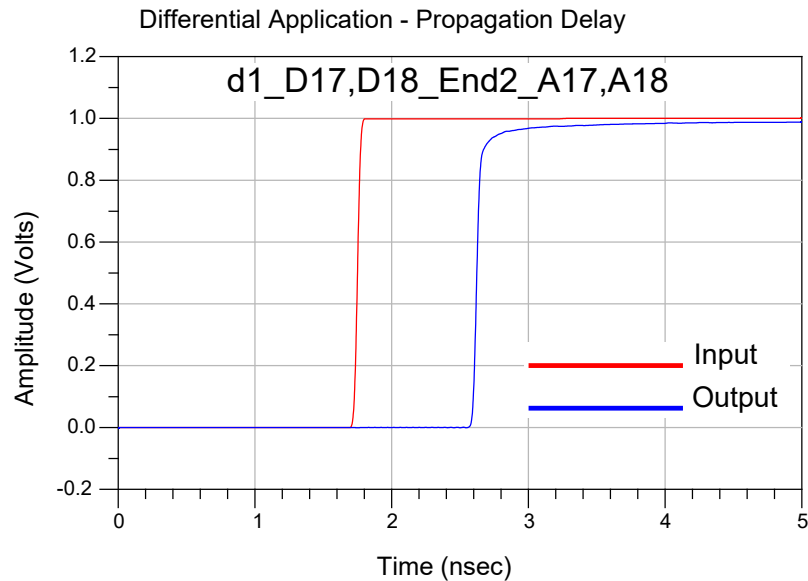


Figure 30

Series: ARP6-DP**Description:** AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket**Figure 31****Figure 32**

Series: ARP6-DP**Description:** AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket**Figure 33****Figure 34**

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Appendix C – Product and Test System Descriptions

Product Description

Product test samples are 0.635 mm (.025") ARP6 Cable Assemblies. The part number is ARP6-DP-025-04-06.0-B-S-S. It mates with APF6-025-S-04-2-RA-A-S-XX. A photo of the mated test article mounted to SI test boards is shown below.

The cable assembly terminations had a particular signal line configuration. There is a total of 8 pairs per row, the signal line numbers are shown in Table 3.

ARP6-DP-025-04-XX-B-XX SIGNAL MAPPING																									
POSITIONS																									
J1	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	A9	A10	A11	A12	A13	A14	A15	A16	A17	A18	A19	A20	A21	A22	A23	A24	A25
	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND
J2	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11	D12	D13	D14	D15	D16	D17	D18	D19	D20	D21	D22	D23	D24	D25
J1	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8	B9	B10	B11	B12	B13	B14	B15	B16	B17	B18	B19	B20	B21	B22	B23	B24	B25
	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND
J2	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
J1	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND
J2	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	B8	B9	B10	B11	B12	B13	B14	B15	B16	B17	B18	B19	B20	B21	B22	B23	B24	B25
J1	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11	D12	D13	D14	D15	D16	D17	D18	D19	D20	D21	D22	D23	D24	D25
	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND	DP	GND
J2	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	A9	A10	A11	A12	A13	A14	A15	A16	A17	A18	A19	A20	A21	A22	A23	A24	A25
ALL GROUNDS ARE COMMON WITHIN A ROW AND TIED TO CABLE SHIELD																									
ON THE MATING BOARD ASSEMBLY, SAMTEC RECOMMENDS IMPLEMENTING A GND REFERENCE TYING ALL GND'S TOGETHER																									

Table 3: Signal line numbers

Test System Description

The test fixtures are composed of fourteen-layer Tachyon 100G material with 92.5Ω differential signal trace and pad configurations designed for the electrical characterization of Samtec high speed cable assembly products. A PCB mount 1.85mm connector is used to interface the PNA test cables to the test fixtures. Optimization of the 1.85mm launch was performed using full wave simulation tools to minimize reflections. The test fixtures and calibration kit are specific to the APF6-RA series connector set and identified by part number PCB-113892-SIG-XX.

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

PCB-113892-SIG-XX Test Fixtures



Figure 35

PCB Fixtures

The test fixtures used are as follows:

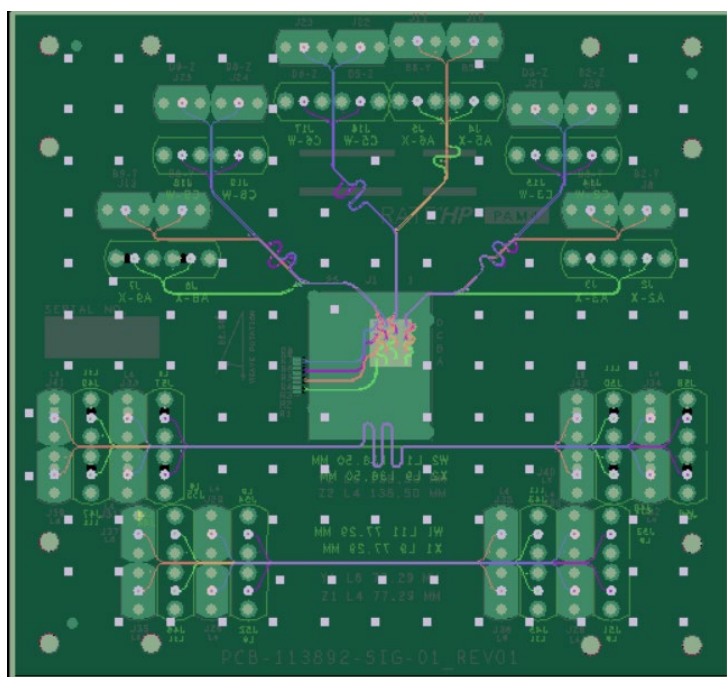


Figure 36

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Appendix D – Test and Measurement Setup

For frequency domain measurements, the test instrument is the Agilent N5225B PNA-L network analyzer. Frequency domain data and graphs are extracted from the instrument by AFR application. The network analyzer is configured as follows:

Start Frequency – 10 MHz

Stop Frequency – 40 GHz

IFBW – 500 Hz

N5225B Measurement Setup

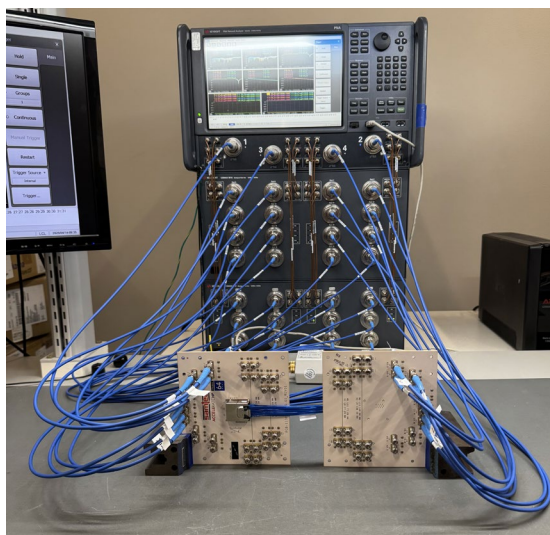


Figure 37

Test Instruments

<u>QTY</u>	<u>Description</u>
1	Agilent N5225B PNA-L Network Analyzer (10 MHz to 40 GHz)
1	Agilent N4694-60003 ECAL Module (10 MHz to 67 GHz)

Test Cables & Adapters

<u>QTY</u>	<u>Description</u>
32	1m Junkosha 2.4mm male to female cables

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Appendix E - Frequency and Time Domain Measurements

Frequency (S-Parameter) Domain Procedures

The quality of any data taken with a network analyzer is directly related to the quality of the calibration standards and the use of proper test procedures. For this reason, extreme care is taken in the design of the calibration standards, the SI test boards, and the selection of the PCB vendor.

A coaxial SOLT calibration is performed using a N4694-60003 ECAL module. Then DUT measurements are performed under SOLT calibration. The measurements include the effect of test fixture. The measurements of the 2X THRU line standards are required to remove the test fixture effect.

Time Domain Procedures

Mathematically, Frequency Domain data can be transformed to obtain a Time Domain response. Perfect transformation requires Frequency Domain data from DC to infinity Hz. Fortunately, a very accurate Time Domain response can be obtained with bandwidth-limited data, such as measured with modern network analyzer.

The Time Domain responses were generated using Keysight ADS 2025 update 1. This tool has a transient convolution simulator, which can generate a Time Domain response directly from measured S-Parameters. An example of a similar methodology is provided in the Samtec Technical Note on domain transformation.

http://suddendocs.samtec.com/notesandwhitepapers/tech-note_using-plts-for-time-domain-data_web.pdf

Propagation Delay (TDT)

The Propagation Delay is a measure of the Time Domain delay through the cable assembly and footprint. A step pulse is applied to the touchstone model of the cable assembly, and the transmitted voltage is monitored. The same pulse is also applied to a reference channel with zero loss, and the Time Domain pulses are plotted on the same figure.

The difference in time, measured at the 50% point of the step voltage, is the propagation delay.

Series: ARP6-DP

Description: AcceleRate® HP High-Density, High-Performance Cable System, 34 AWG 92-Ohm Twinax, 4-Row, Mated with APF6-RA-S Right-Angle Shielded Socket

Impedance (TDR)

Measurements involving digital pulses are performed using either Time Domain Reflectometer (TDR) or Time Domain Transmission (TDT) methods. The TDR method is used for impedance measurements in this report.

The signal line(s) of the SUT's is energized with a TDR pulse and the far-end of the energized signal line is terminated in the test systems characteristic impedance (e.g., 50Ω or 100Ω terminations). By terminating the adjacent signal lines in the test systems characteristic impedance, the effects on the resultant impedance shape of the waveform are limited.

Appendix F – Glossary of Terms

ADS – Keysight Advanced Design System

AFR – Automatic Fixture Removal

PCB – Printed Circuit Board

SUT – System Under Test

SOLT – acronym used to define Short, Open, Load & Thru Calibration Standards

TDR – Time Domain Reflectometry

TDT – Time Domain Transmission